

### Il futuro del trasporto ferroviario

### Alice Polo - DG MOVE C4



Mobility and Transport





Commission

## DELIVERING THE EUROPEAN GREEN DEAL

Making Europe the first climate neutral continent



Europe was the first continent to declare to be **climate neutral in 2050**, and now we are the very first ones to put a concrete roadmap on the table. Europe walks the talk on climate policies through innovation, investment and social compensation.

#### Ursula von der Leyen

President of the European Commission

# Transforming EU economy and society to meet climate ambitions

- On 14 July 2021, the European Commission adopted a set of proposals to make the EU's climate, energy, land use, transport and taxation policies fit for reducing net greenhouse gas emissions by at least 55% by 2030, compared to 1990 levels.
- Achieving these emission reductions is crucial to Europe becoming the world's first climate-neutral continent by 2050 and making the European Green Deal a reality.



### Making transport sustainable for all

The European Commission proposes more ambitious targets for reducing the  $CO_2$  emissions of new cars and vans.



### **Boosting global climate action**

- With investment in **renewable energy technologies**, we are developing expertise and products that will also benefit the rest of the world.
- With the shift to green transport, we will create world leading companies which can serve a growing global market.
- By working with our international partners, we will reduce emissions together in maritime transport and aviation around the world.





**Putting European** transport on track for the future







Through the implementation of this strategy, we will create an irreversible shift to zeroemission mobility while making our transport system more efficient and resilient.

> EUROPEAN COMMISSIONER FOR MOBILITY AND TRANSPORT ADINA VĂLEAN



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#MobilityStrategy

#### **THE GREEN DEAL and the Sustainable & Smart Mobility Strategy**

#### 50% increase of rail freight traffic by 2030 & double by 2050

#### OBJECTIVE I – SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY

AN IRREVERSIBLE SHIFT TO ZERO-EMISSION MOBILITY

- 90 % reduction in transport emissions;
  All transport modes are made more sustainable;
- Sustainable alternatives are available;
  Right incentives are in place for sustainable choices.



#### OBJECTIVE II – SMART MOBILITY

#### ACHIEVING SEAMLESS, SAFE AND EFFICIENT CONNECTIVITY

- Seamless multimodal transport based
- on digital solutions;
- Unleash full potential of **data**;
- Develop and deploy **connected**, cooperative,
- and automated mobility services;
- Paperless freight transport in favour of fast, digital procedures.



#### **RESILIENT** mobility

**OBJECTIVE III** –

A MORE RESILIENT SINGLE EUROPEAN TRANSPORT AREA: FOR INCLUSIVE CONNECTIVITY

- Reinforced Single Market:
- more investment in infrastructure and fleets;
- deepening and enforcing internal market;
- making our system crisis proof.
- Fair and just mobility (that is affordable and accessible);
- Enhanced safety and security.



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THE EU AS THE WORLD'S CONNECTIVITY HUB European transport on track for the future



### Milestones – 2030/35/50

#### SUSTAINABLE & SMART MOBILITY STRATEGY

By 2030	<ul> <li>Min. 30 million zero-emission cars and 80 000 zero-emission lorries in operation</li> <li>Min. 100 climate neutral cities</li> <li>Scheduled collective travel under 500 km should be carbon-neutral within the El</li> <li>Doubled high-speed rail traffic, rail freight traffic increases by 50%</li> <li>Transport by inland waterways &amp; short sea shipping increases by 25%</li> <li>Rail &amp; waterborne-based intermodal will be able to compete on equal footing with road-only transport in the EU</li> <li>Paperless freight transport</li> <li>Automated mobility deployed at a large scale</li> <li>Integrated electronic ticketing</li> <li>Operational multimodal Trans-European Transport Network equipped for sustainable and smart transport with high speed connectivity (core network)</li> <li>Zero-emission ocean-going vessels ready for market</li> </ul>	J
By 2035	Large zero-emission aircraft ready for market	
By 2050	<ul> <li>Nearly all cars, vans, buses as well as new heavy-duty vehicles will be zero- emission</li> <li>Doubled rail freight traffic, tripled high-speed rail traffic</li> <li>Transport by inland waterways &amp; short sea shipping increases by 50%</li> <li>External costs of transport within the EU will be covered by the transport users</li> <li>Death toll for all modes of transport in the EU close to zero</li> <li>Operational multimodal Trans-European Transport Network equipped for sustainable and smart transport with high speed connectivity (comprehensive network)</li> </ul>	ropean Jmmission Mobility and Transport



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### **Rail – Key elements**

- EU 2021 Rail Corridor Initiative:
  - Action plan to boost passenger rail services
  - Better alignment of TEN-T corridors and rail freight corridors
- Review of **TEN-T Guidelines**, incl. high-speed lines
- Measures to better manage & coordinate international rail traffic (2022)
- Framework for **ticketing across modes**
- Deployment of new technologies such as digital coupling & automation
- Further decarbonisation through electrification & increased use of hydrogen and batteries where electrification is not possible
- European Year of Rail 2021
- Revision of the Directive on the certification of train drivers

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### **Rail – Key elements**

- Review of the regulatory framework for intermodal transport, including the Combined Transport Directive
- Explore the benefits of retrofitting and renewal schemes in various transport modes
- Establish EU framework for harmonised measurement of transport and logistics emissions and issue guidelines for operators and platforms on informing users about the carbon footprint of their deliveries and on offering sustainable delivery choices
- Adopt railway technical standards and specifications package on ERTMS/Control-Command and Signalling (CCS); and develop mandatory deployment plans for automatic train operation, automated traffic management and advanced CCS
- Review the regulatory framework for interoperable data sharing in rail transport
- Renew Shift2Rail Partnership, EuropeRail
- Provide guidance on freight PSOs and review the transport relevant State aid rules
- Prepare crisis contingency plan(s) for the transport sector, including health-safety and operational measures and setting out essential transport services
- Review of the **passenger rights regulatory framework**, including to ensure its resilience to extensive travel disruptions, and including options for multimodal tickets

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### 2022 TSI revision package

**Enhance ERTMS** technical and operational

Ц О interoperability

bo Incorporate the ERTMS game changers

> Facilitate the introduction of digital technologies through modularization

Enhance information flows for freight and passengers

Support a more efficient freight 

Further simplify and Ð

improve

requirements on rail

vehicles

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Support the uptake of environmental

friendly technologies

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Harmonise and SKS simplify transition periods Ŋ

bo Incorporate new

Fix deficier open point Fix deficiencies, close

open points, review

specific cases

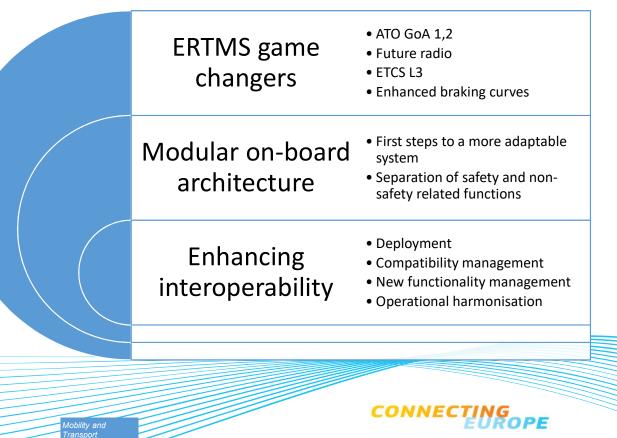
Complete and clear **TSIs** 

CONNECTING



### CCS: 2022 TSI revision

 "Top down" objectives and specific actions derived from joint MOVE/ERA/sector work on CCS System Framework



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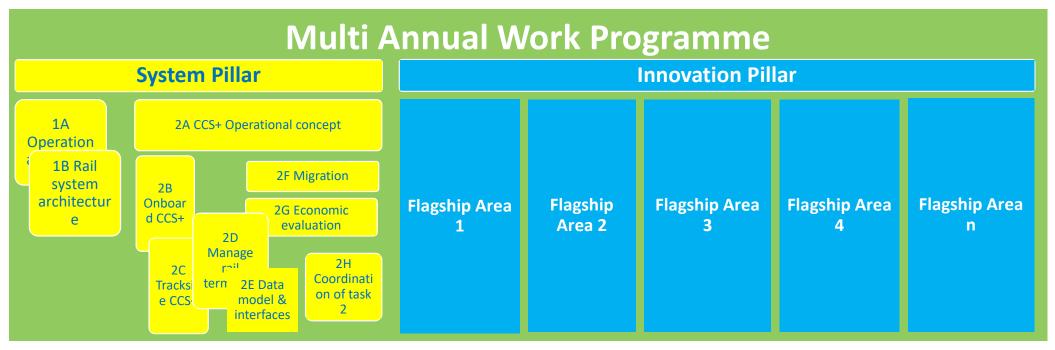
### New Europe's Rail Joint Undertaking

The Council of the European Union LOOKS FORWARD to the **new Europe's Rail Joint Undertaking** which should play a vital role in research on the new digital technologies in rail, thereby delivering a coordinated approach with the sector to the overall evolution of the railway systems. This should also lead to a more rapid development of the technical regulatory framework, taking into account the time that was necessary to deploy previous standards

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### EU-Rail Programme

Master Plan									
	System Pillar		Innovation Pillar						
	Task 1: Rail system architecture	Task 2: CCS+	1. European Rail Traffic & Mobility Management	2. Digital & Automated Train Operations	& Digital Assets (infra	4. Competitive digital green rail freight	5. Regional rail services in low density areas		



Work in progress



### Europe's Rail Joint Undertaking – key dates

- Sector consultation <a href="https://shift2rail.org/shift2rail-successor/">https://shift2rail.org/shift2rail-successor/</a>
  - Written till 26 November
  - On-line meeting on 19 November
- First Calls
  - Publication March 2022
  - Start of the projects Q4 2022
- First demonstrators 2025



# Thank you

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